



# Общи клинични признаци

- Стомашно-чревна гъвкава ендоскопия
  - Регургитации
    - Дисфагия
    - Гадене
  - Необяснимо слюноотделяне
    - Повръщане
    - Хематемеза
      - Диария
      - Мелена



# Общи клинични признаци

- Дисхезия (запек, свързан с липса на рефлекс за дефекация)
  - Хематохезия (ясна кръв примесена с коагулуми)
    - Тенезъм
  - Необяснимо заемане на стойка за дефекация
    - Метеоризъм
    - Арексия / анорексия
      - Отслабване
    - Корема болка



# Най-важният инструмент





# Ruptura esophagi **N.B.**





# ПОЛОЖЕНИЕ НА ПАЦИЕНТА

легнал на лявата си страна

## ВЪВЕЖДАНЕ НА ЕНДОСКОПА

- **постоянен визуален контрол**
- **много внимателно – 60°**
- **умерено инсуфлиране на въздух**
- **постепенно**



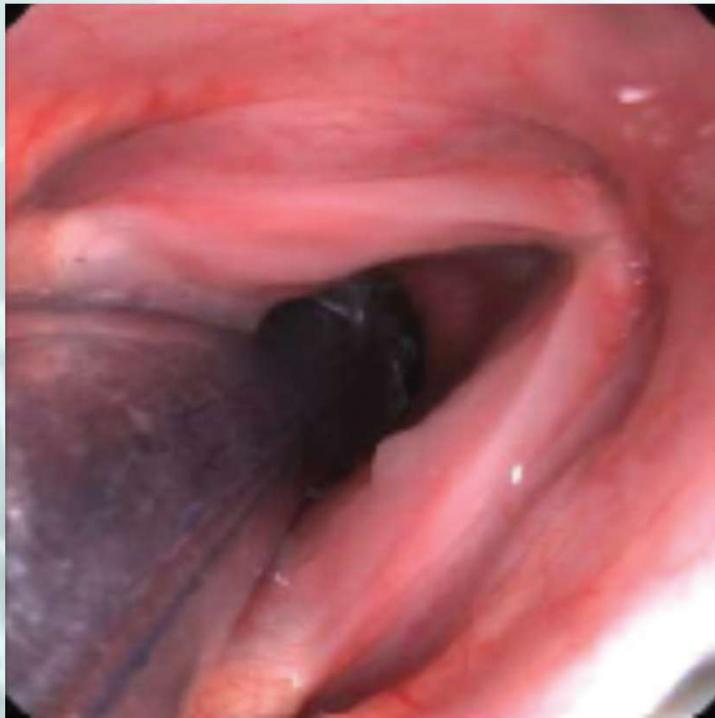
# ХРАНОПРОВОД

## Патологии:

- Езофагит
- Стриктурa
- Неоплазия
- Чужди тела
- Дивертикул
- Дилатация



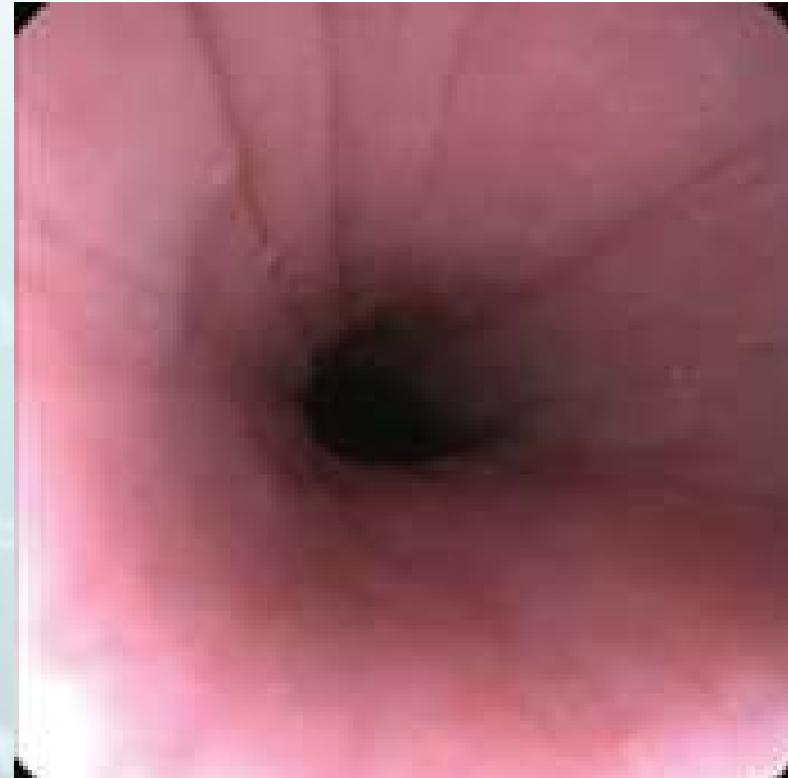
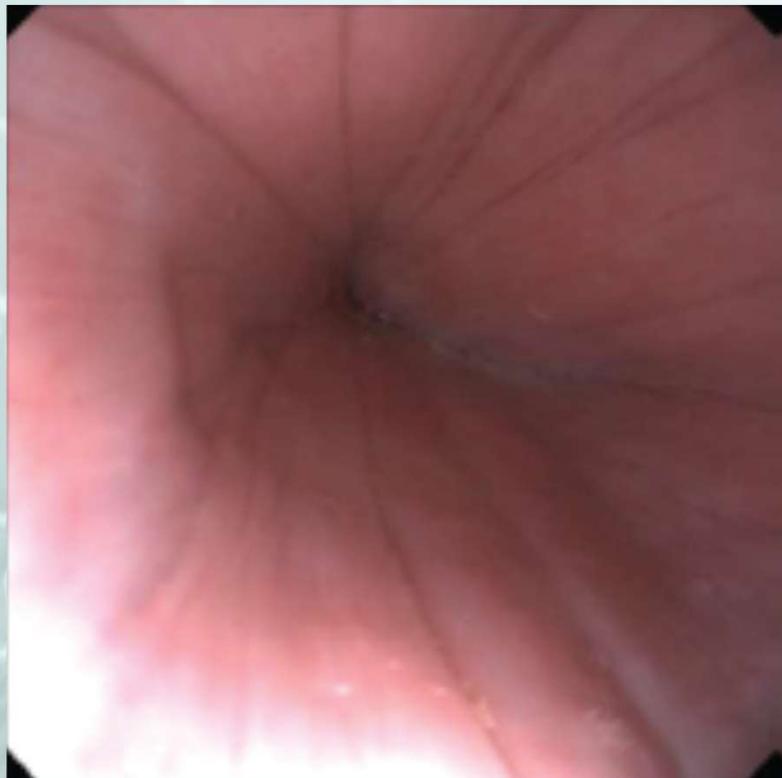
# Larynx





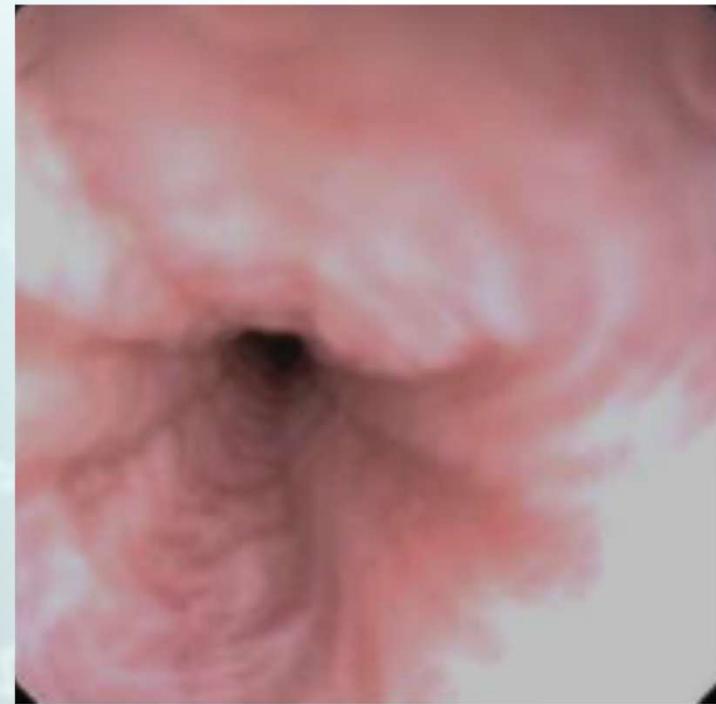


# Краниален езофагеален сфинктер при куче



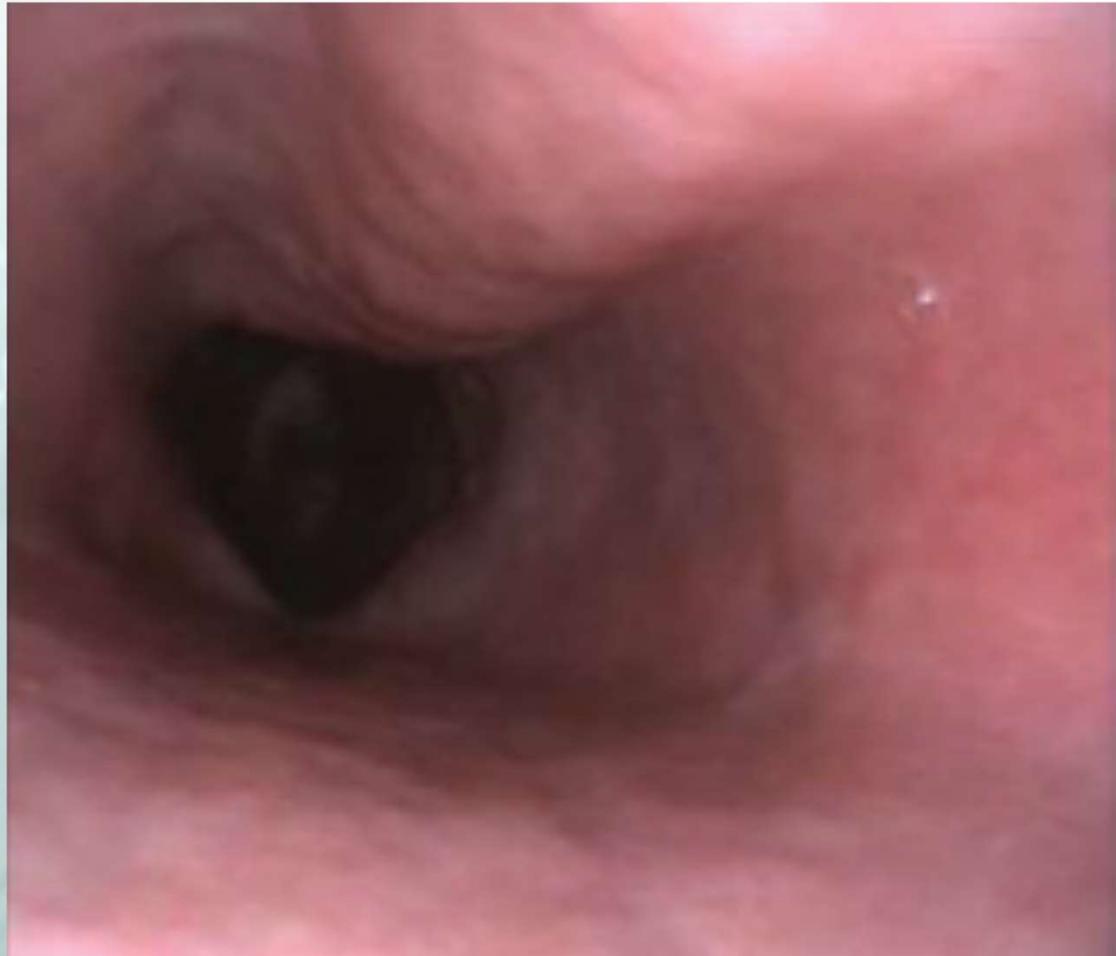


# Краниален езофагеален сфинктер КТ



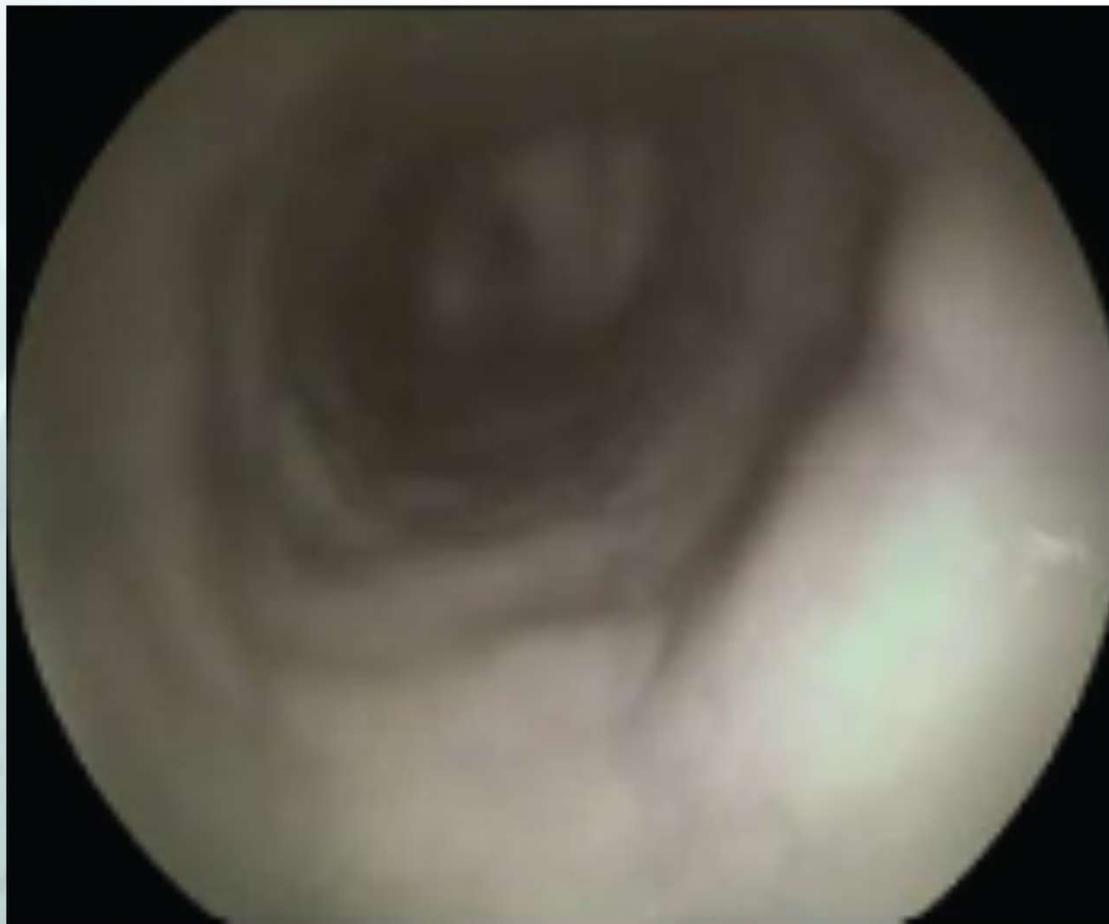


# Trachea



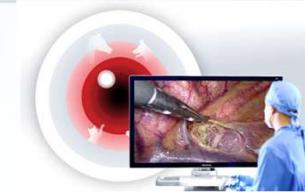


# Aorta



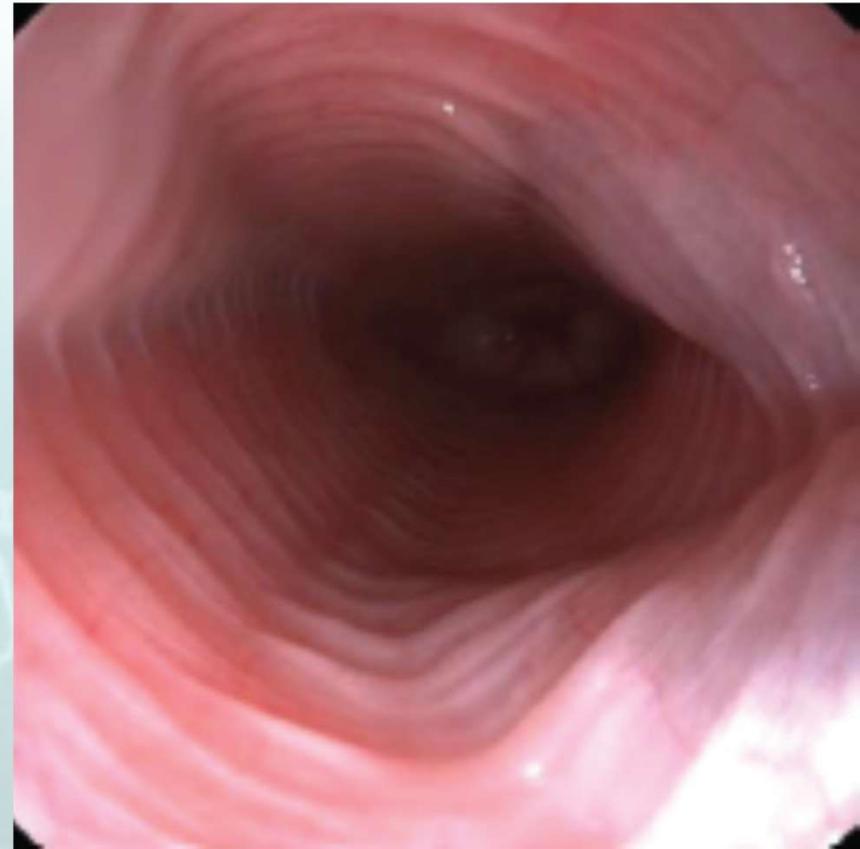
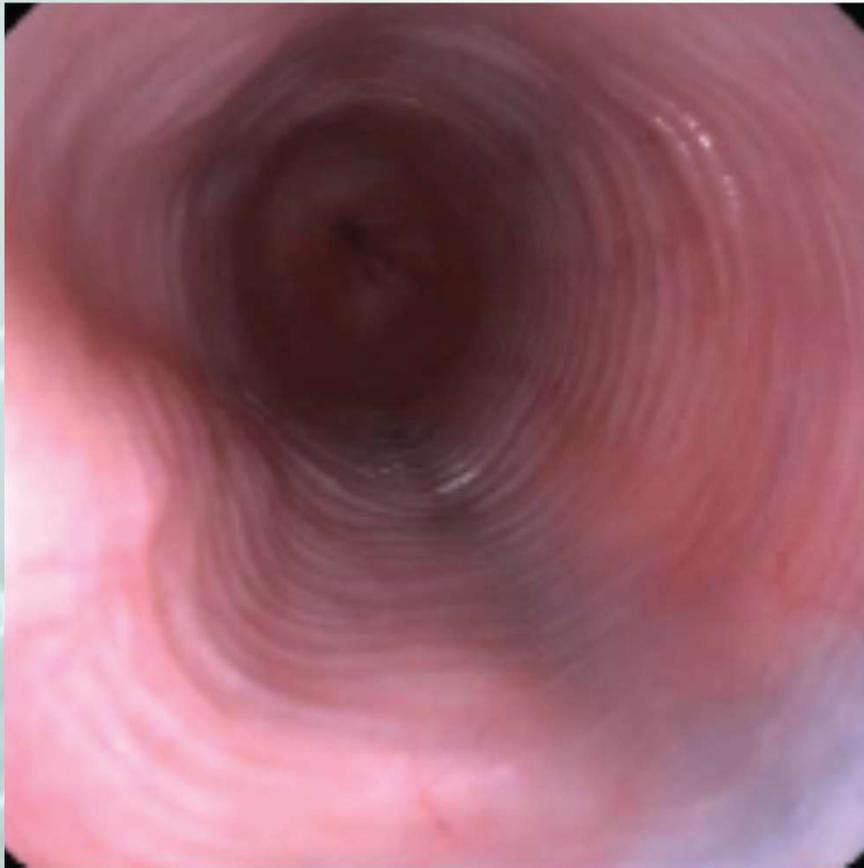


# oesophagus





# гръден хранопровод КТ



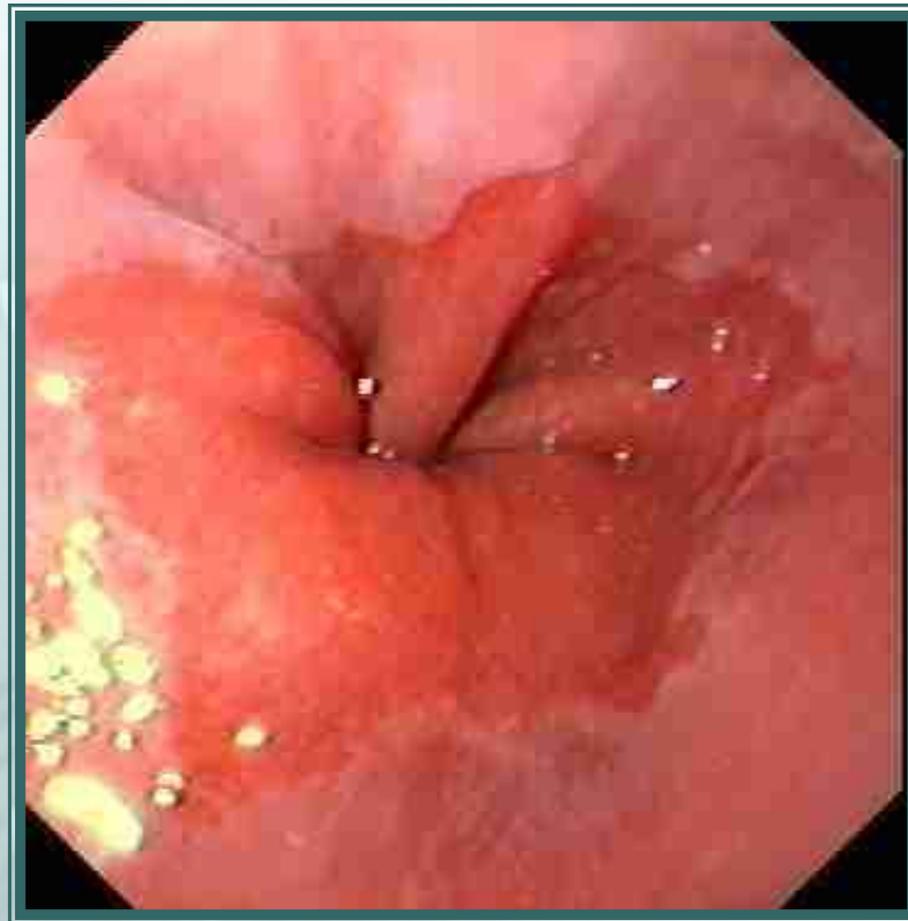


# Cardia





# Cardia



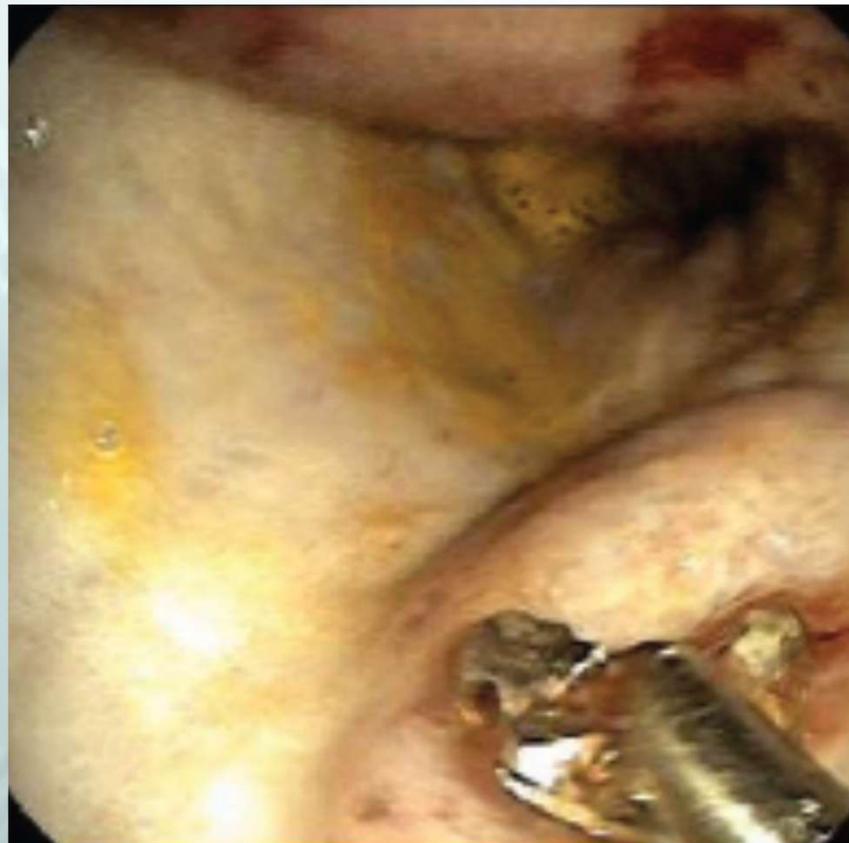


# Инверсия на кардията





# Биопсия - неоплазия





# Форцепс с централен шип





# Corpora aliena oesophagi





# Corpora aliena oesophagi





# Corpora aliena oesophagi





# Corpora aliena oesophagi





# Corpora aliena oesophagi





# Corpora aliena oesophagi



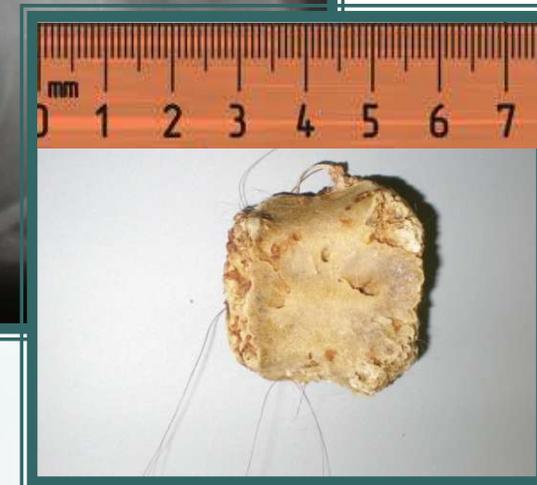
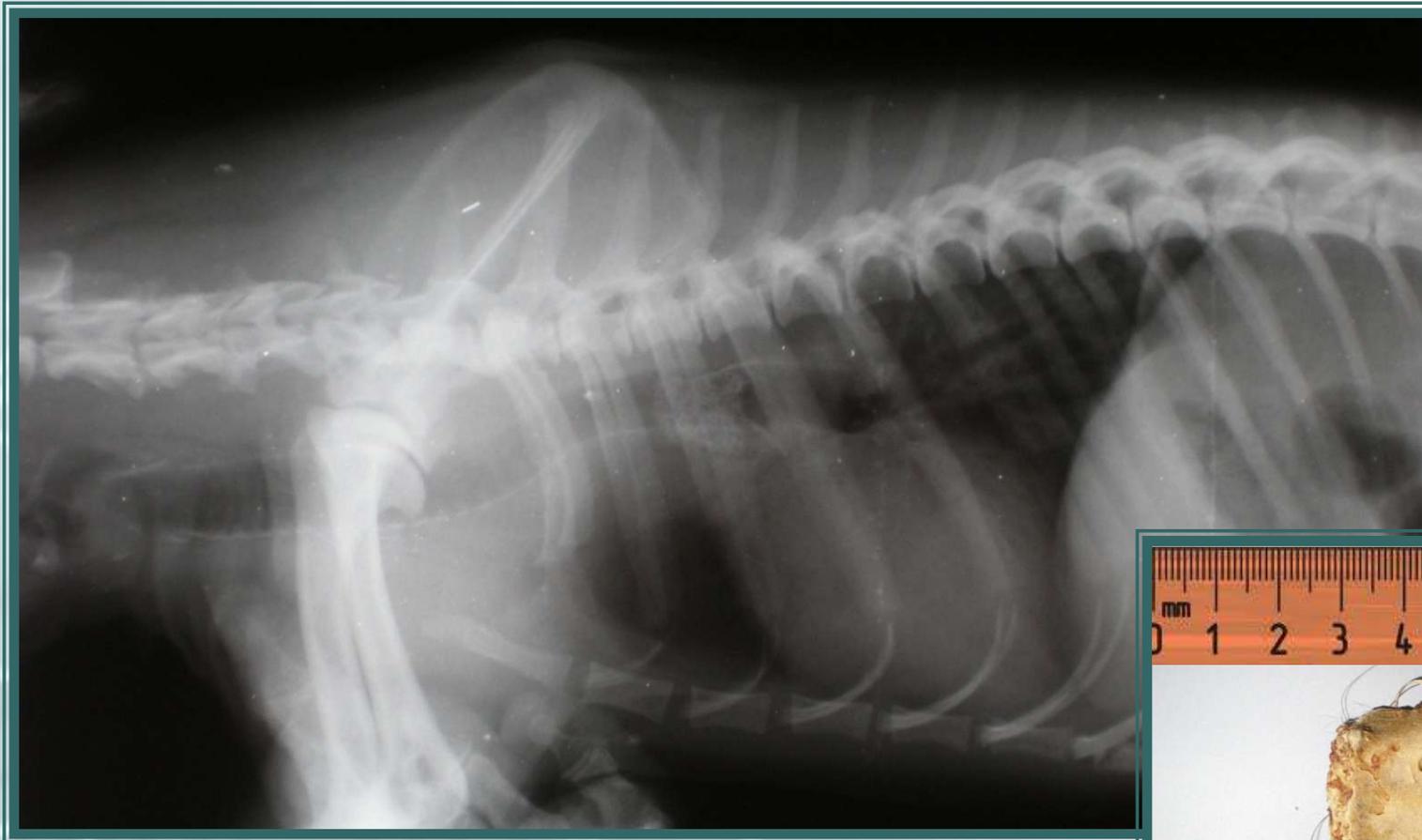


# Corpora aliena oesophagi



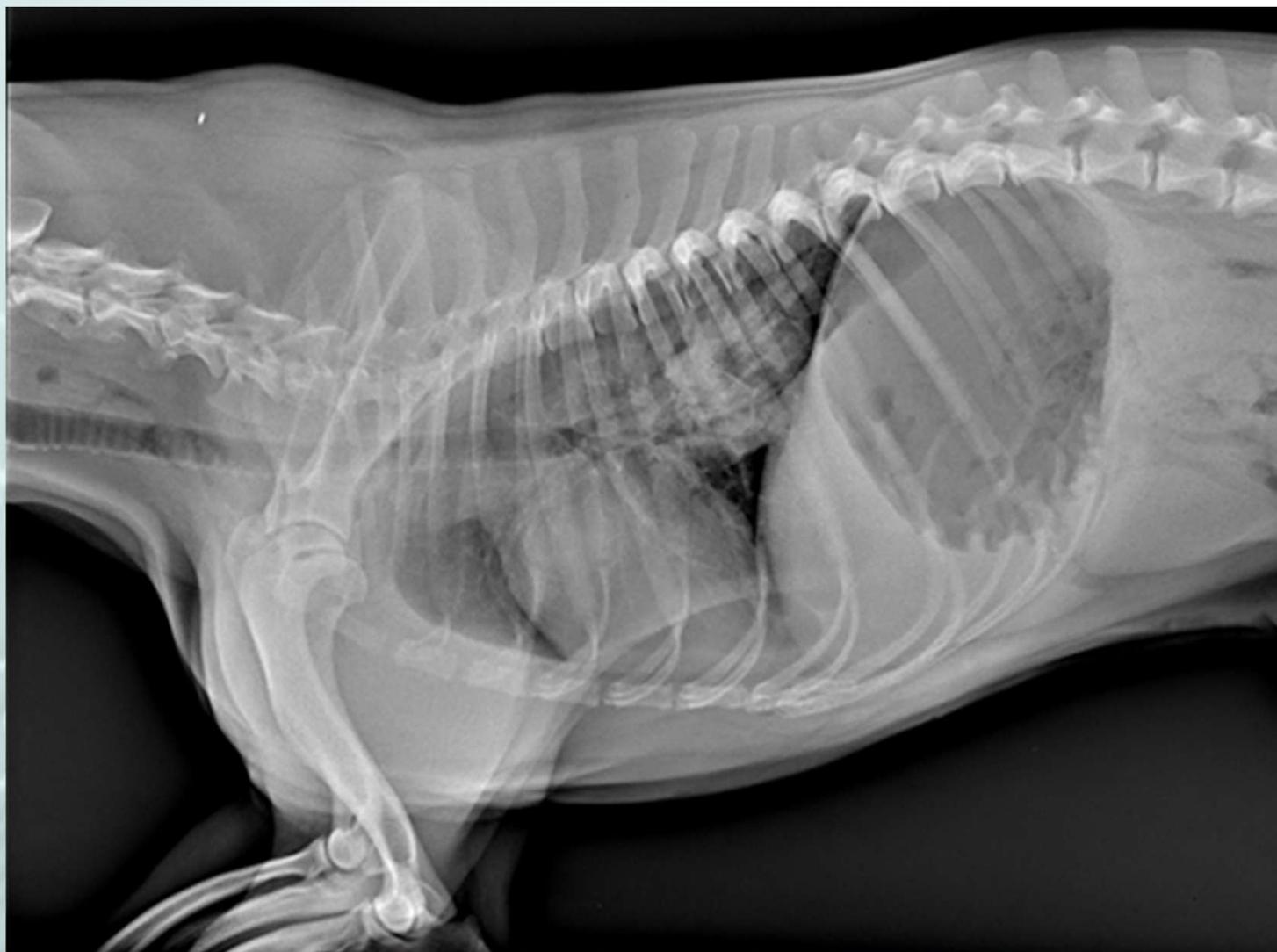


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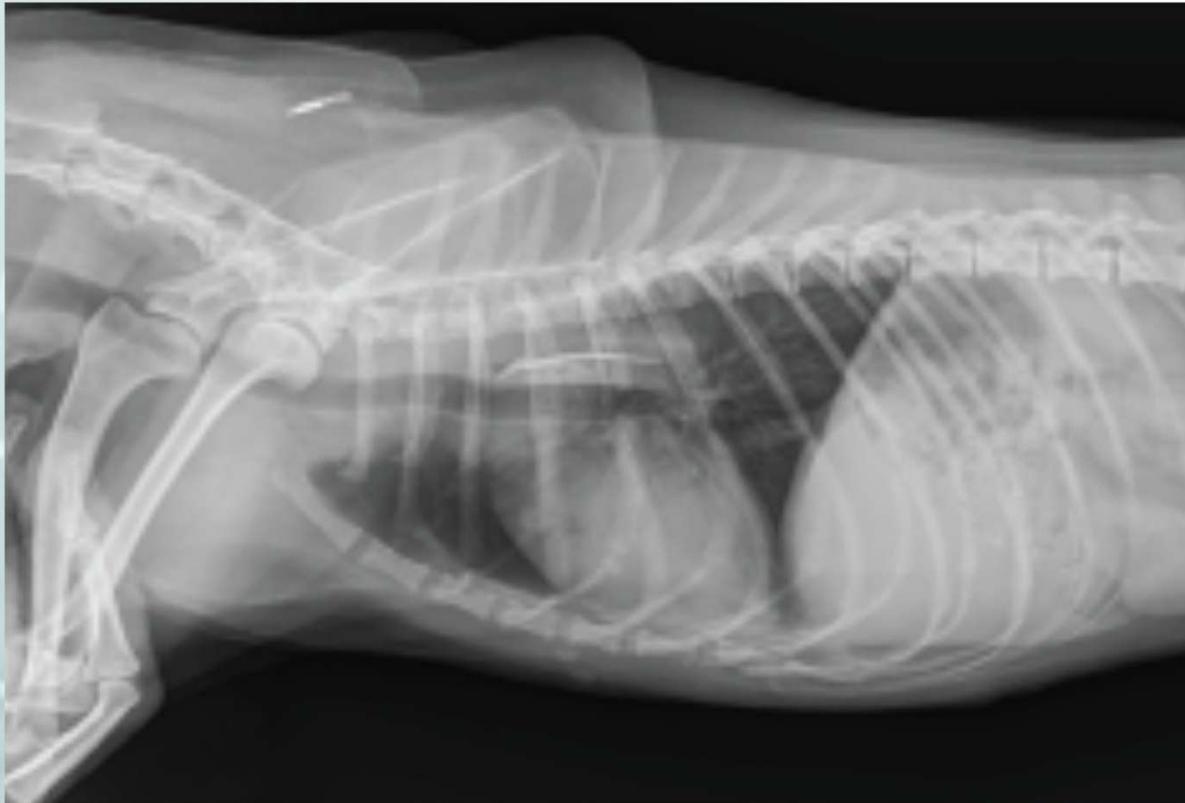


# Corpora aliena oesophagi



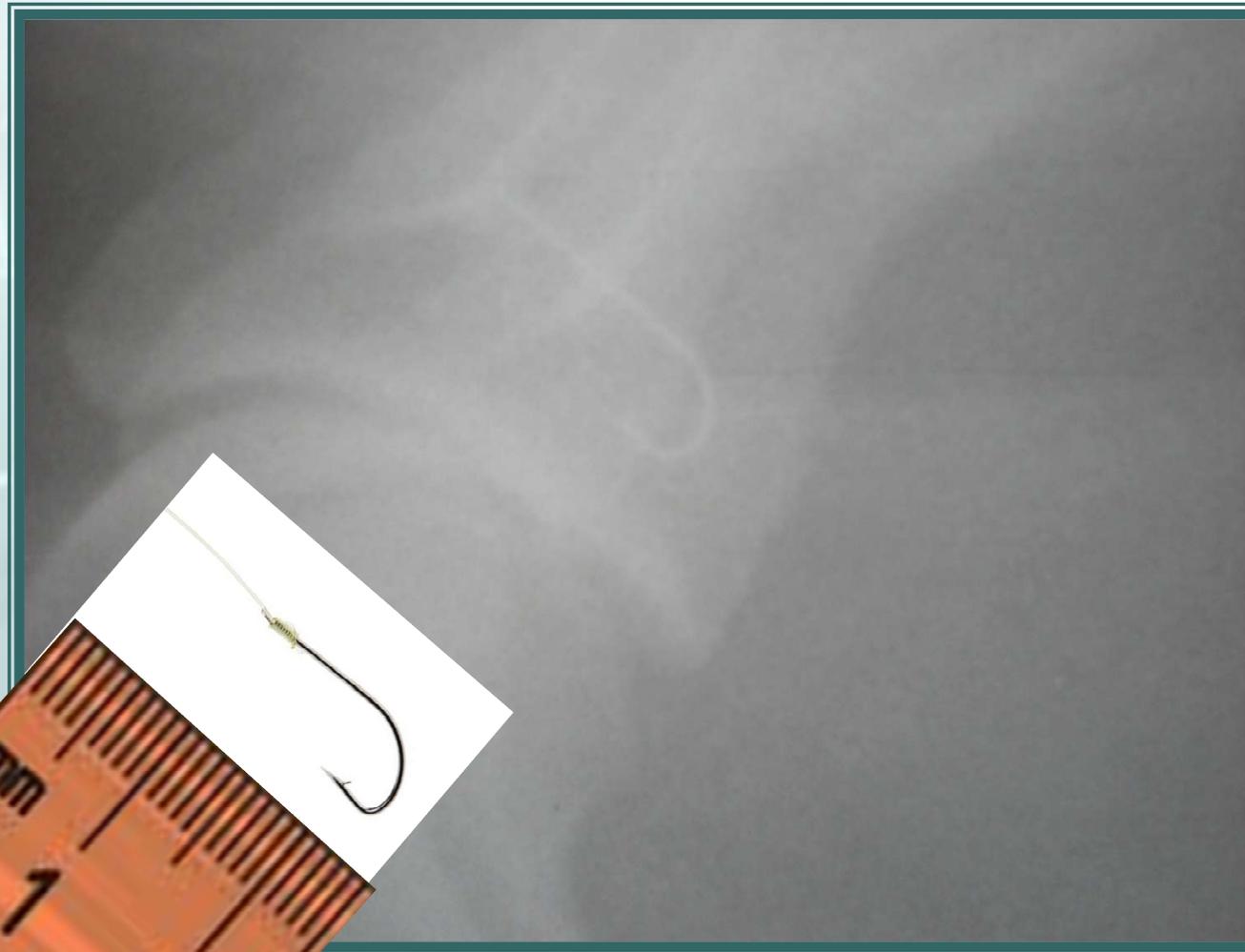


# Никулден



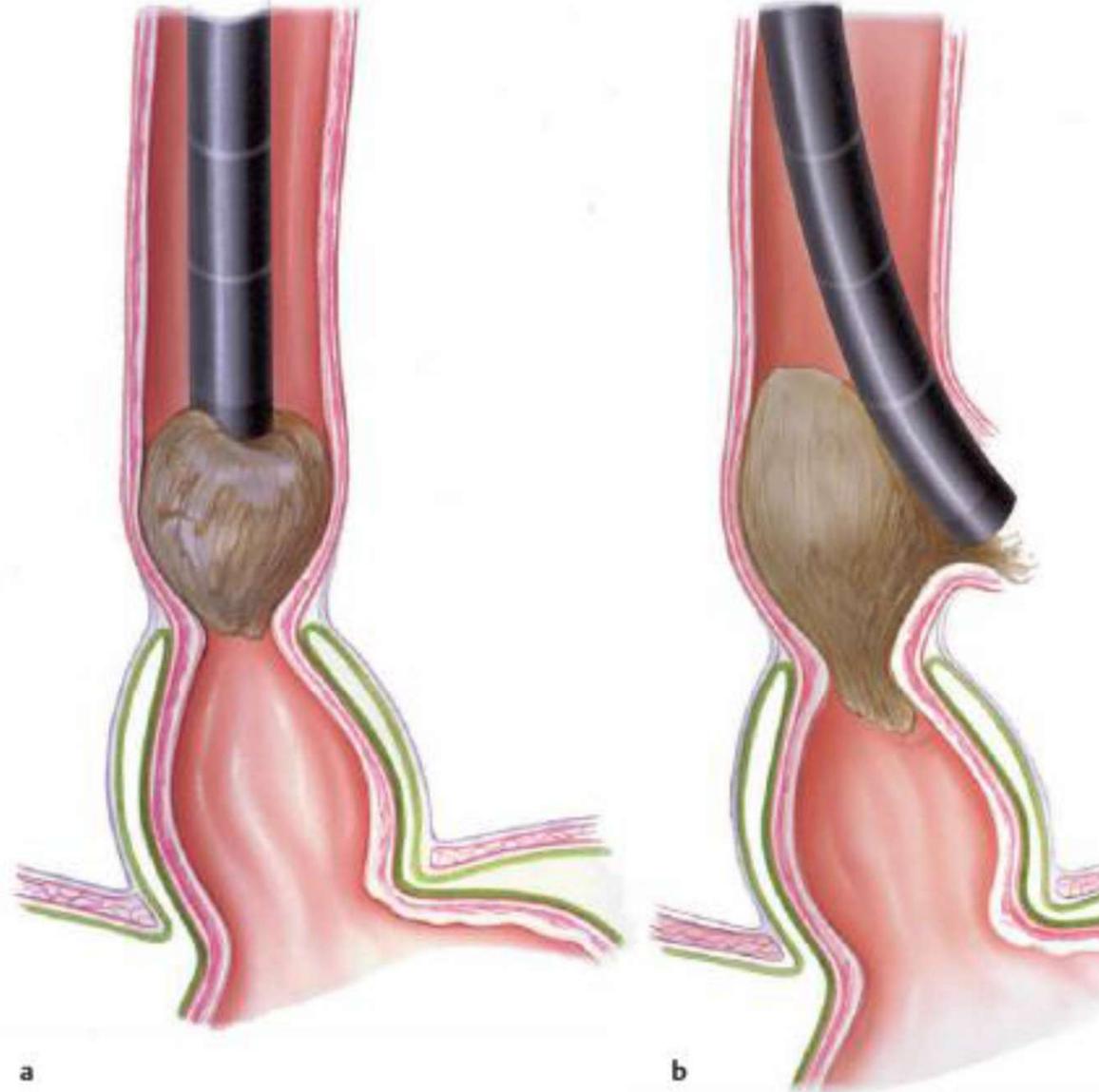


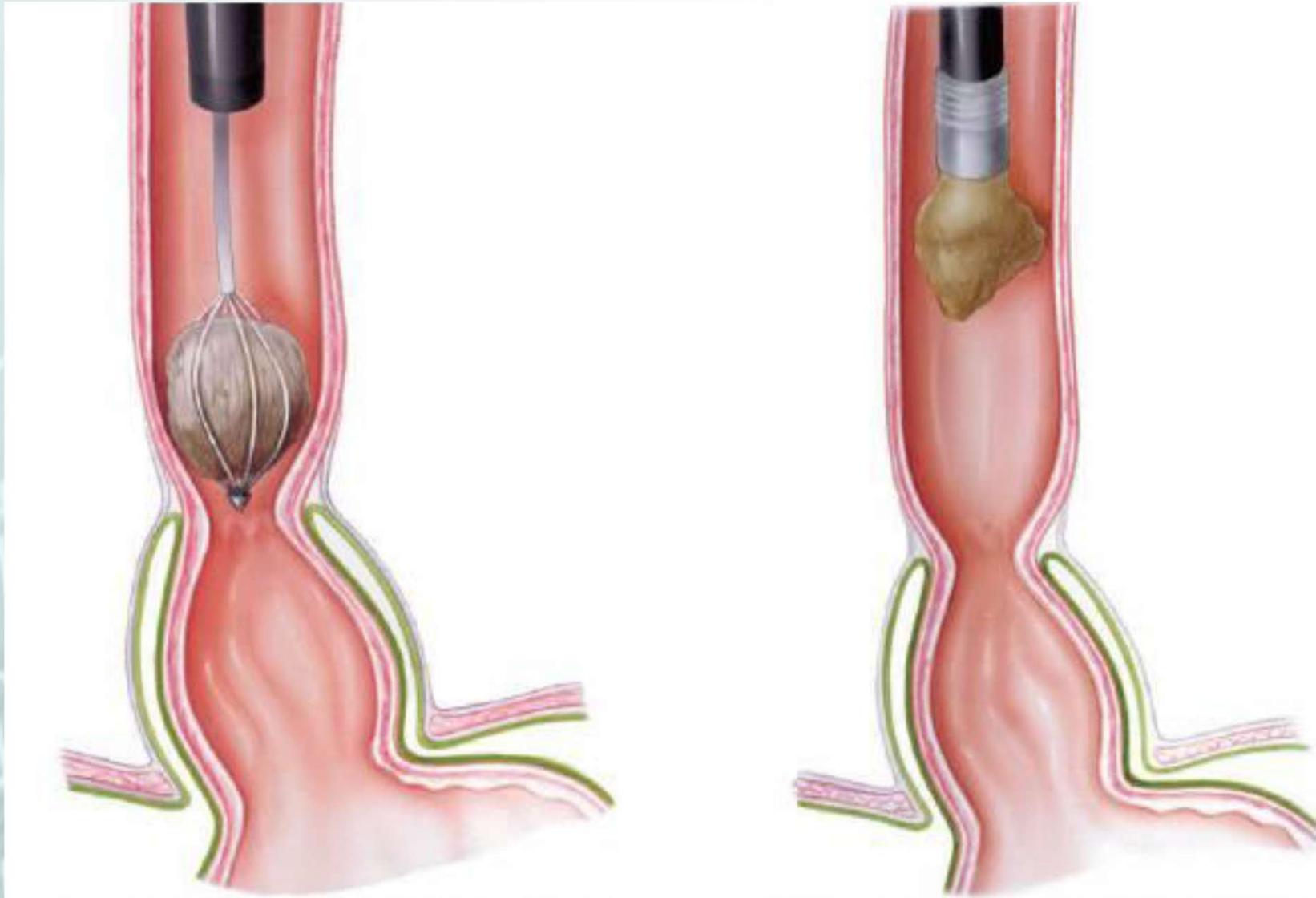
# Corpora aliena oesophagi





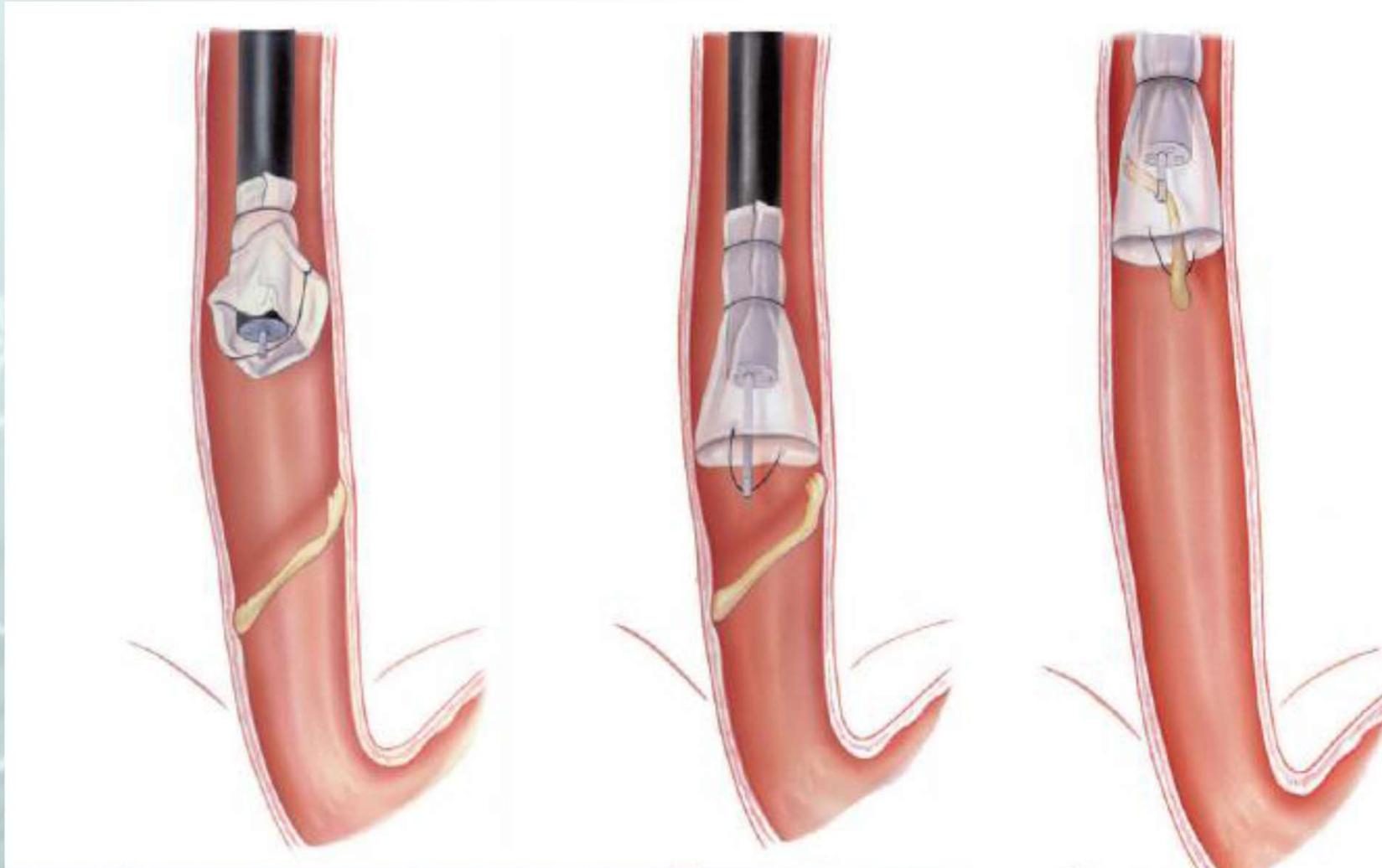
# избутване







# парашут





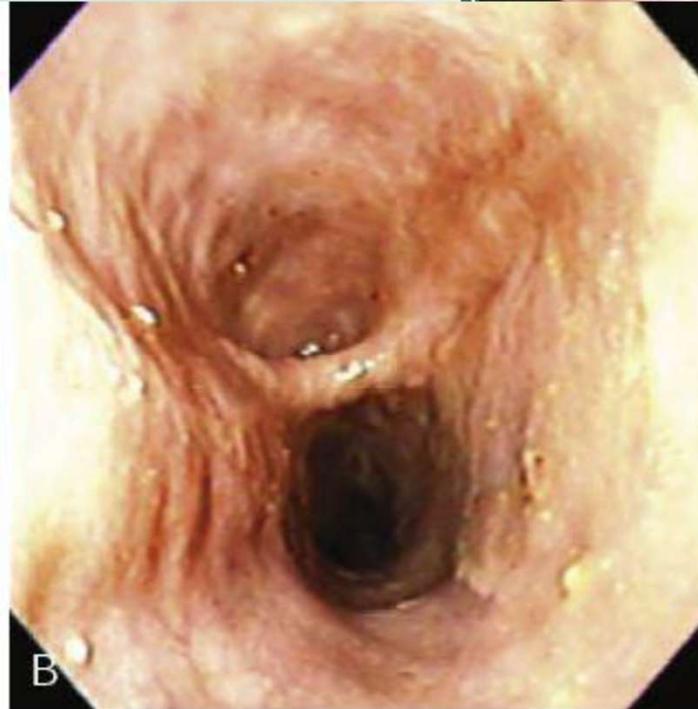
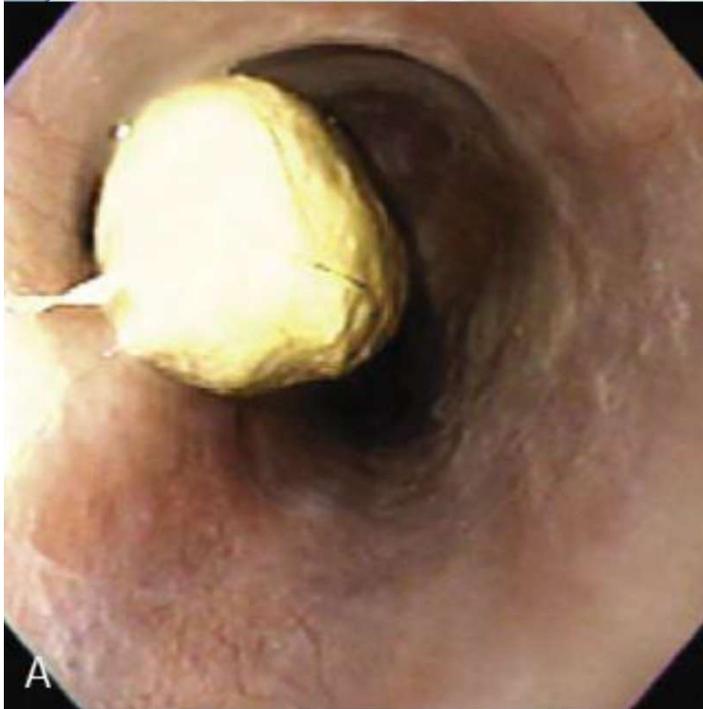
# Corpora aliena



**oesophagi**



# Diverticulum

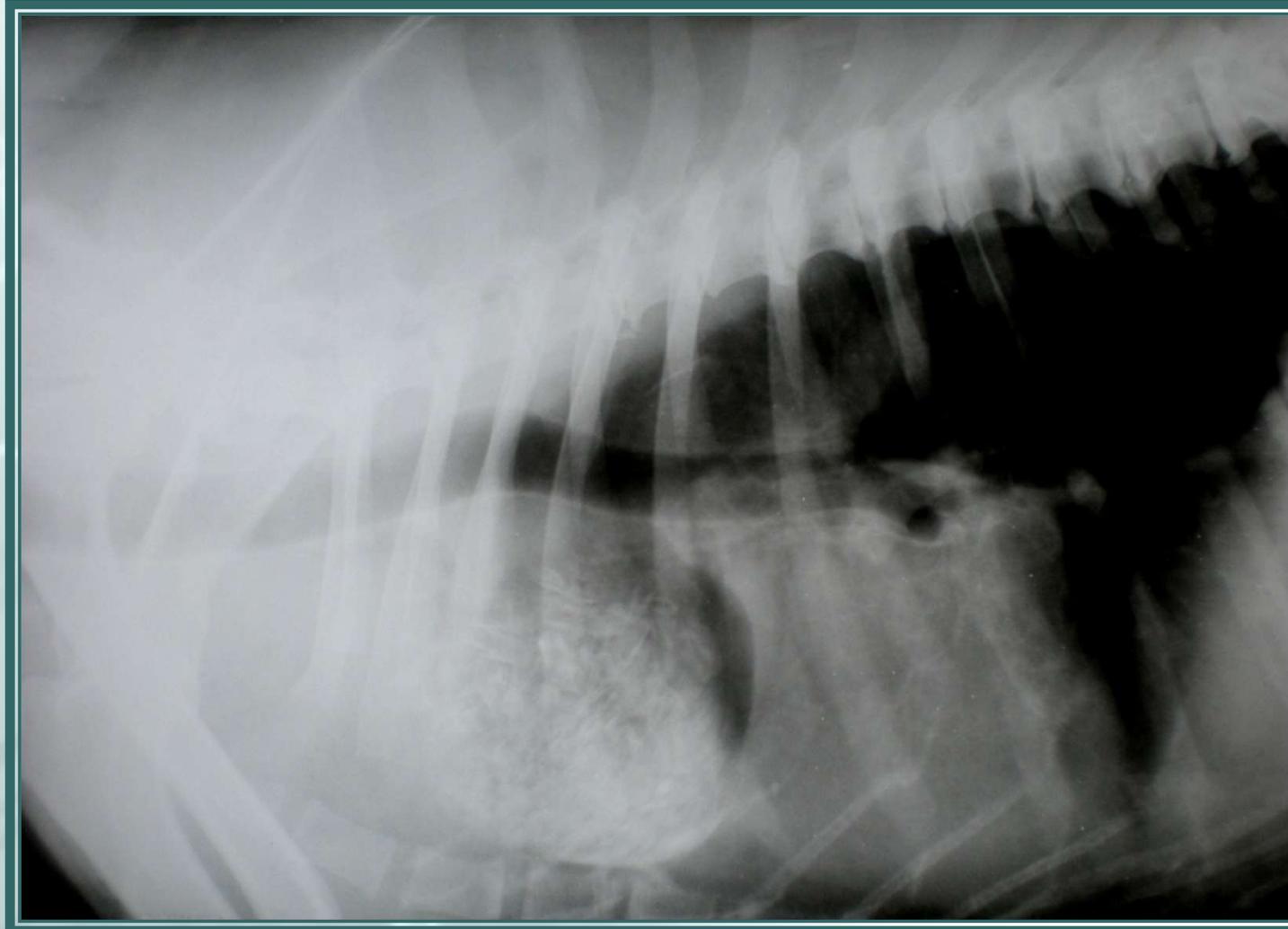


A

B

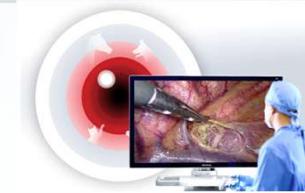


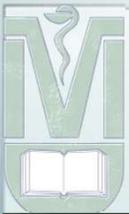
# Diverticulum



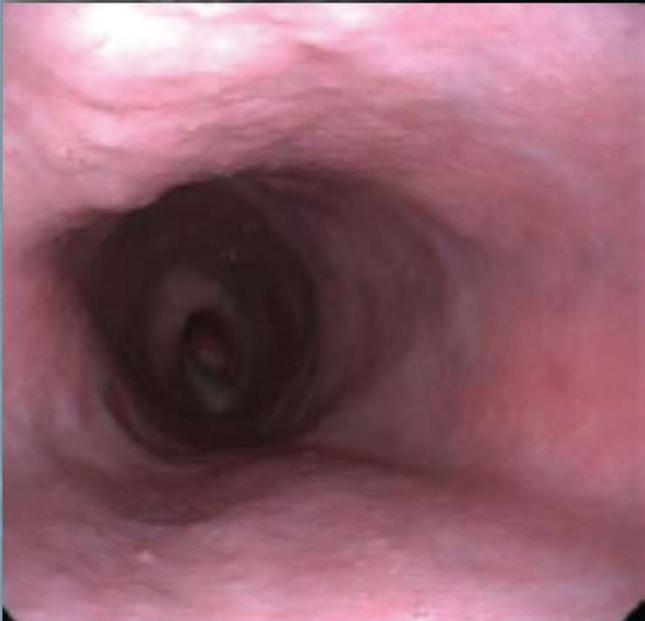
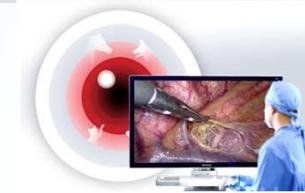


# Diverticulum





# Megaesophagus



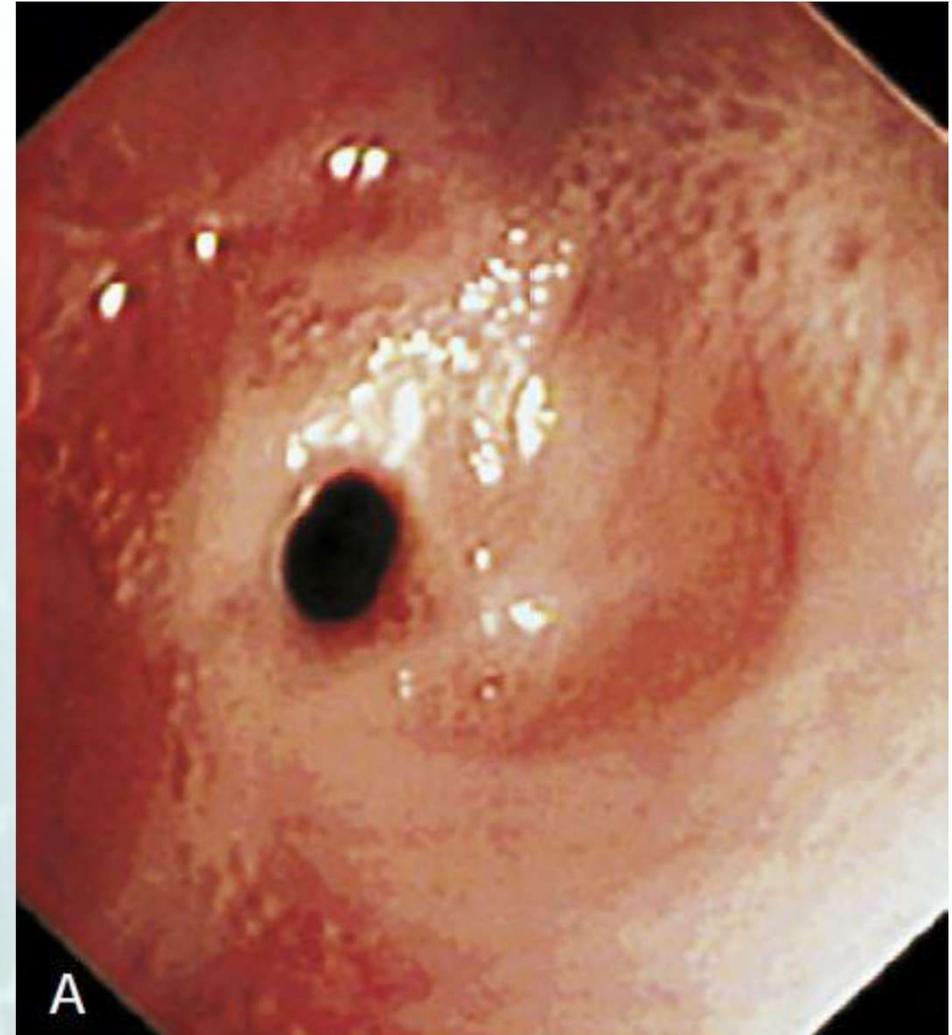
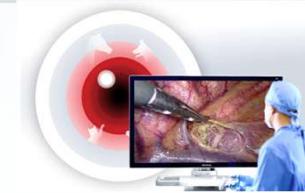


# Fistula



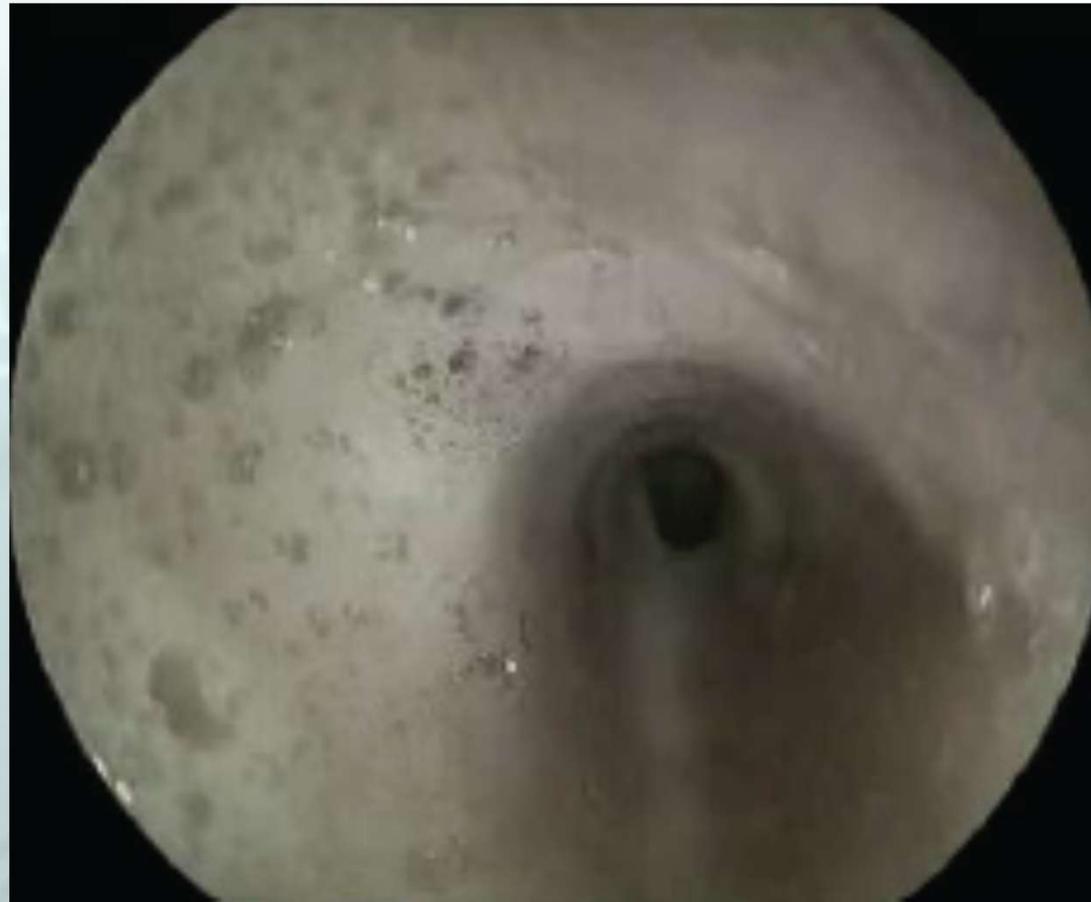


# Stenosis





# Stenosis



3 мм

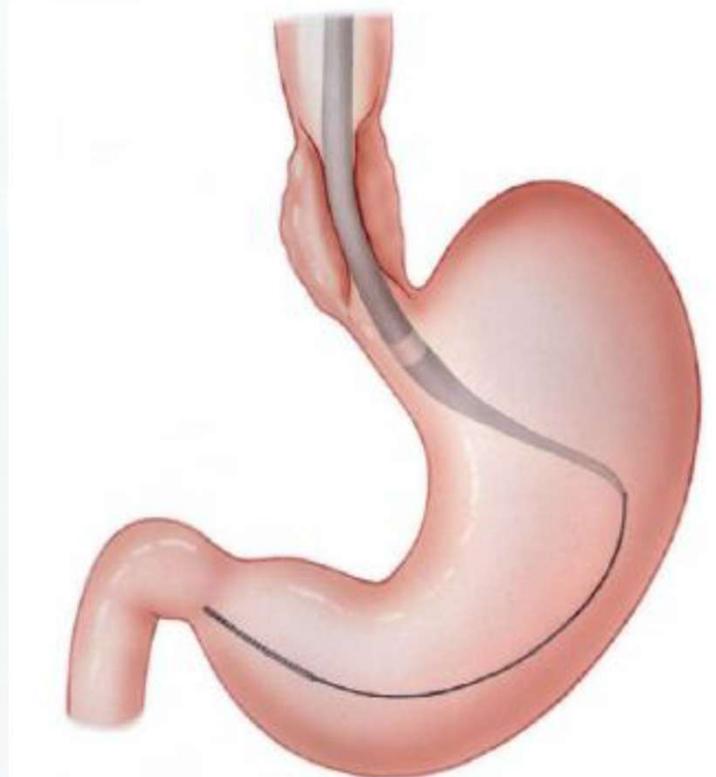
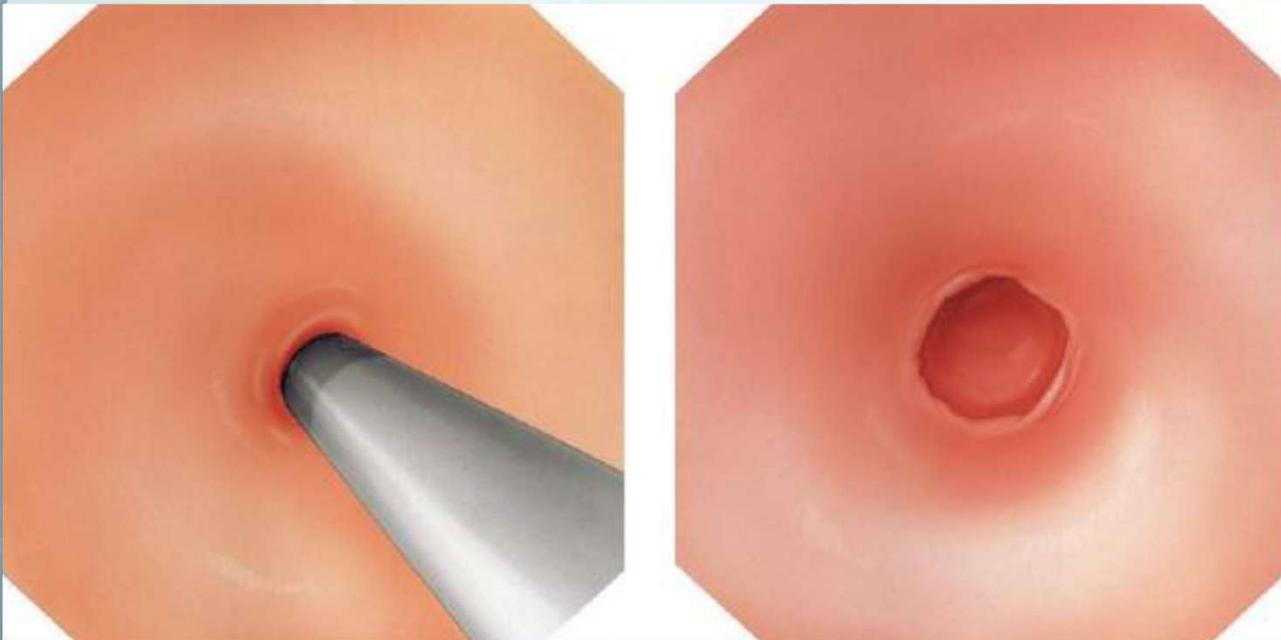


# Колекция на течност в престенозна дилатация





# Маркирано буги





**20-19-18мм**  
**17-16-15мм**  
**14-13-12мм**  
**11-10-9мм**  
**8-7-6мм**



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**Въведение в ендоскопията**

ОСНОВНО НИВО

10-11 март 2026 г.

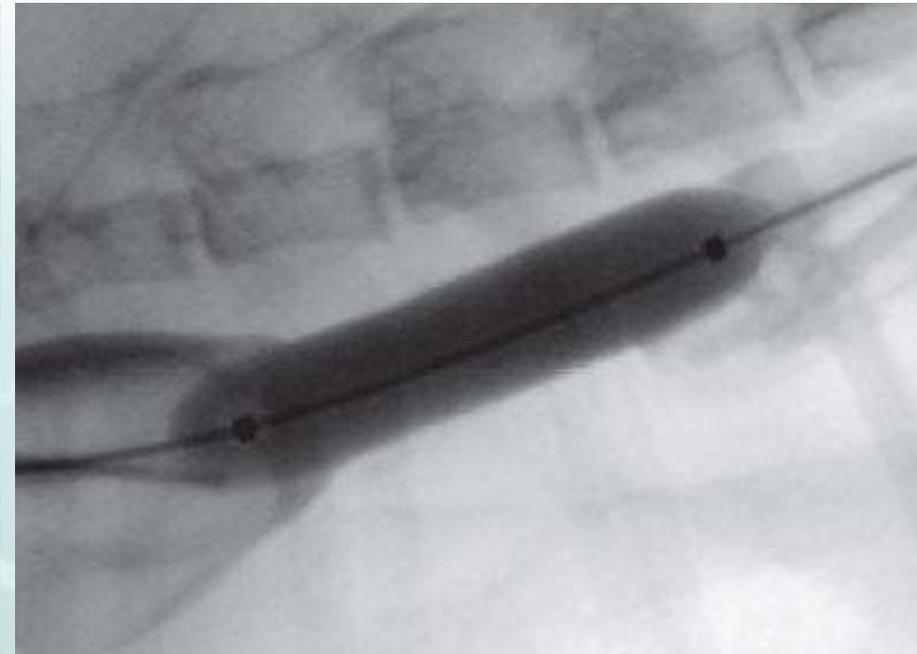
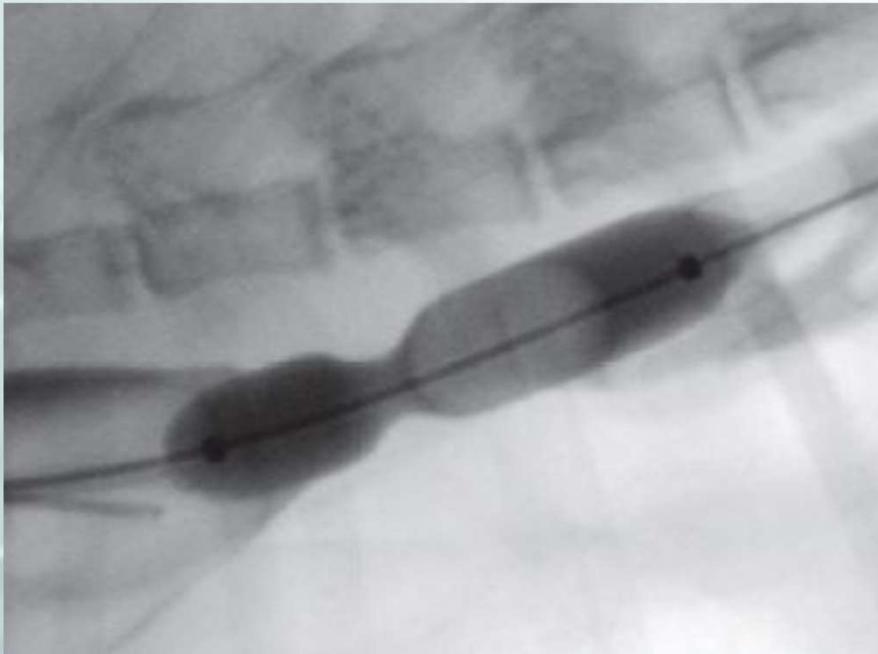


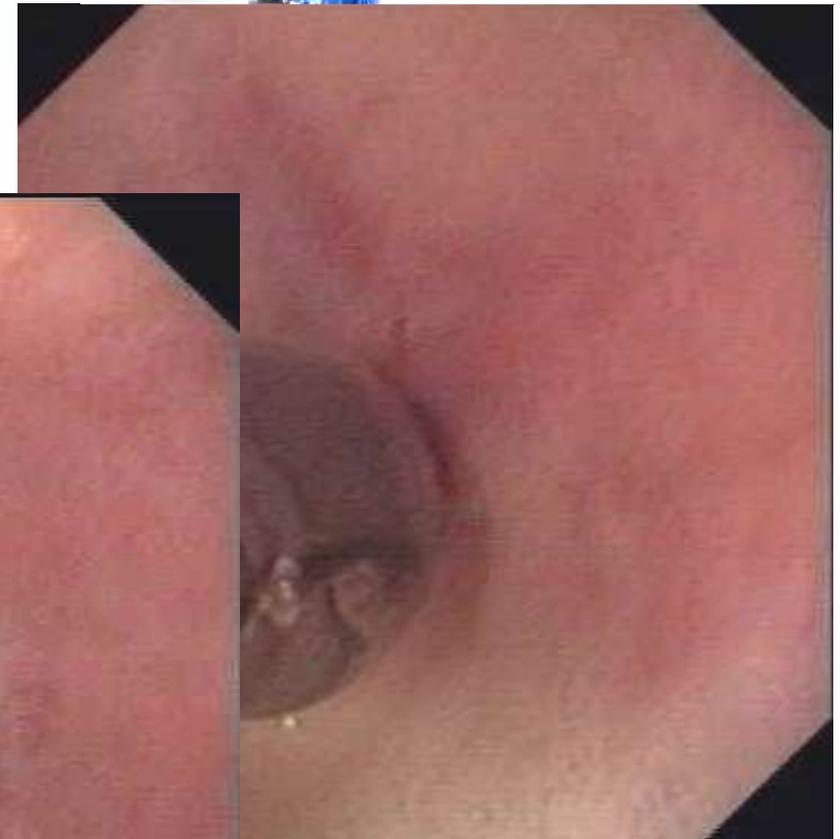
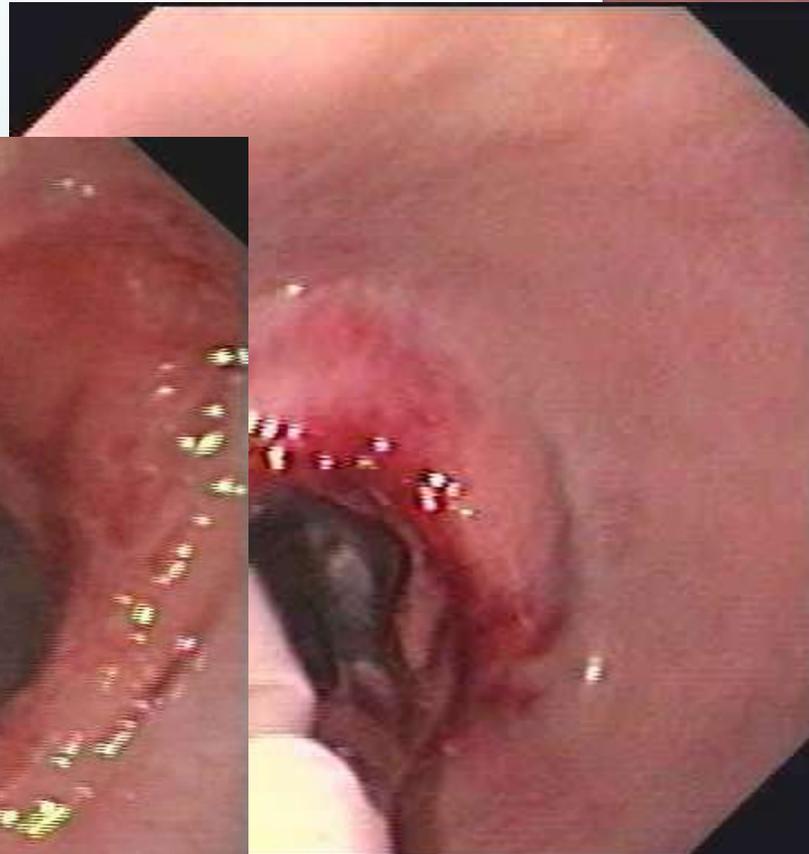
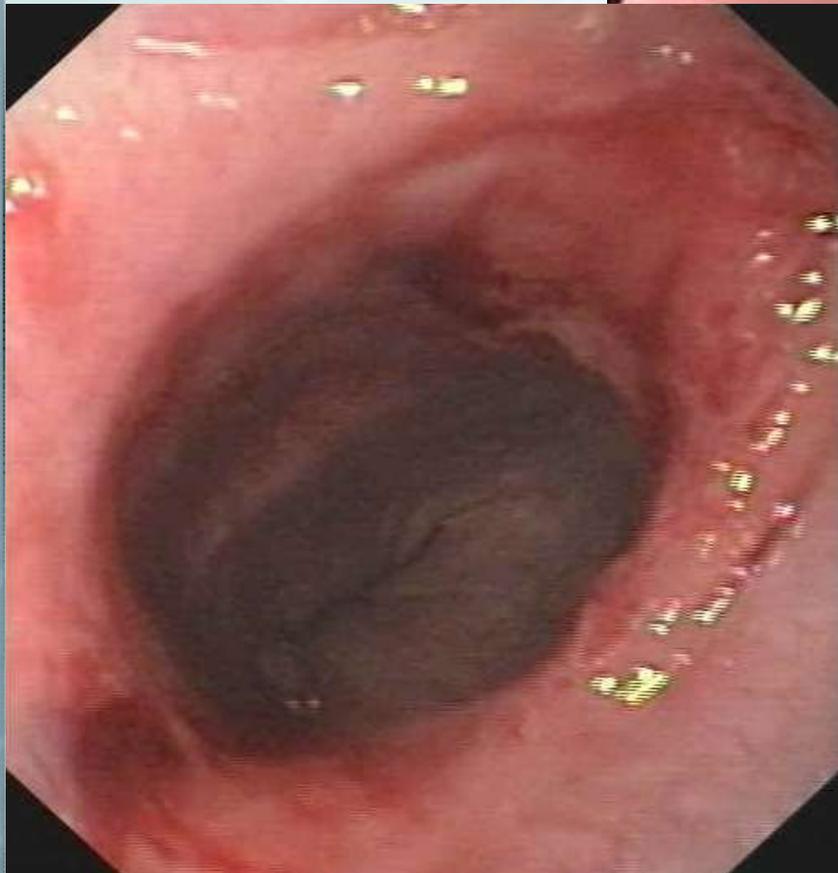
**дилатиращи балони**

Проф. Диан Канъков



# Балонна дилатация





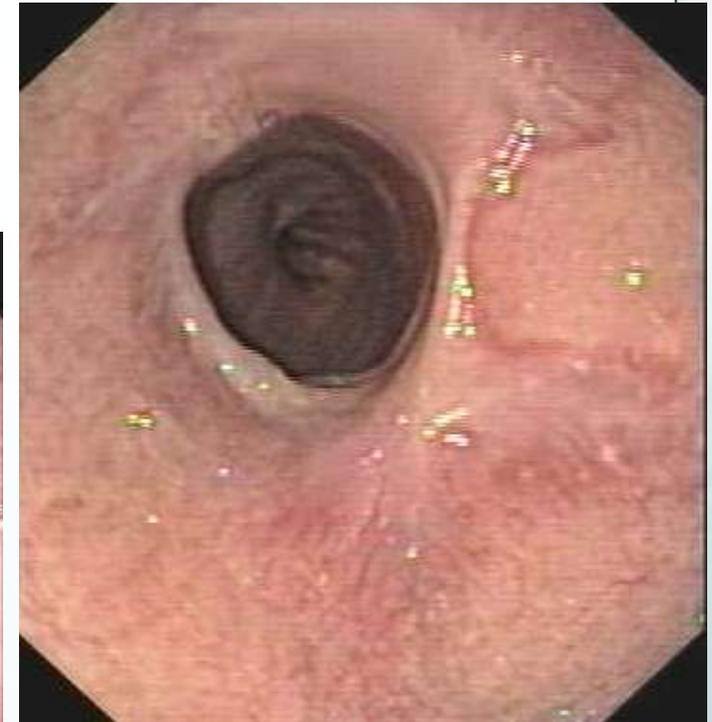
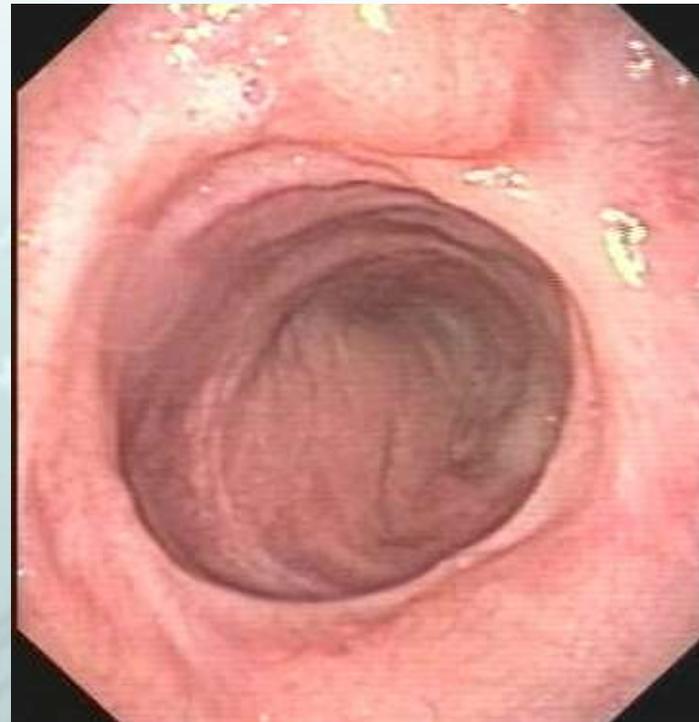


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## Въведение в ендоскопията

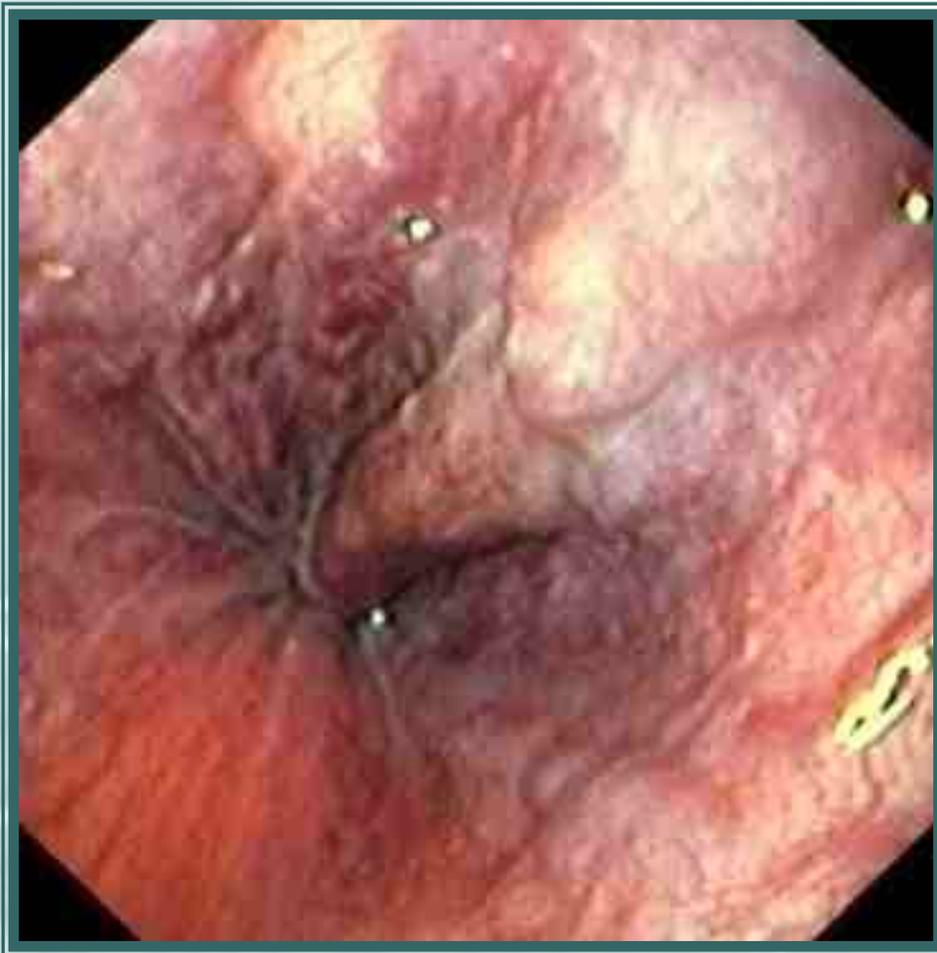
ОСНОВНО НИВО

10-11 март 2026 г.





# Varici



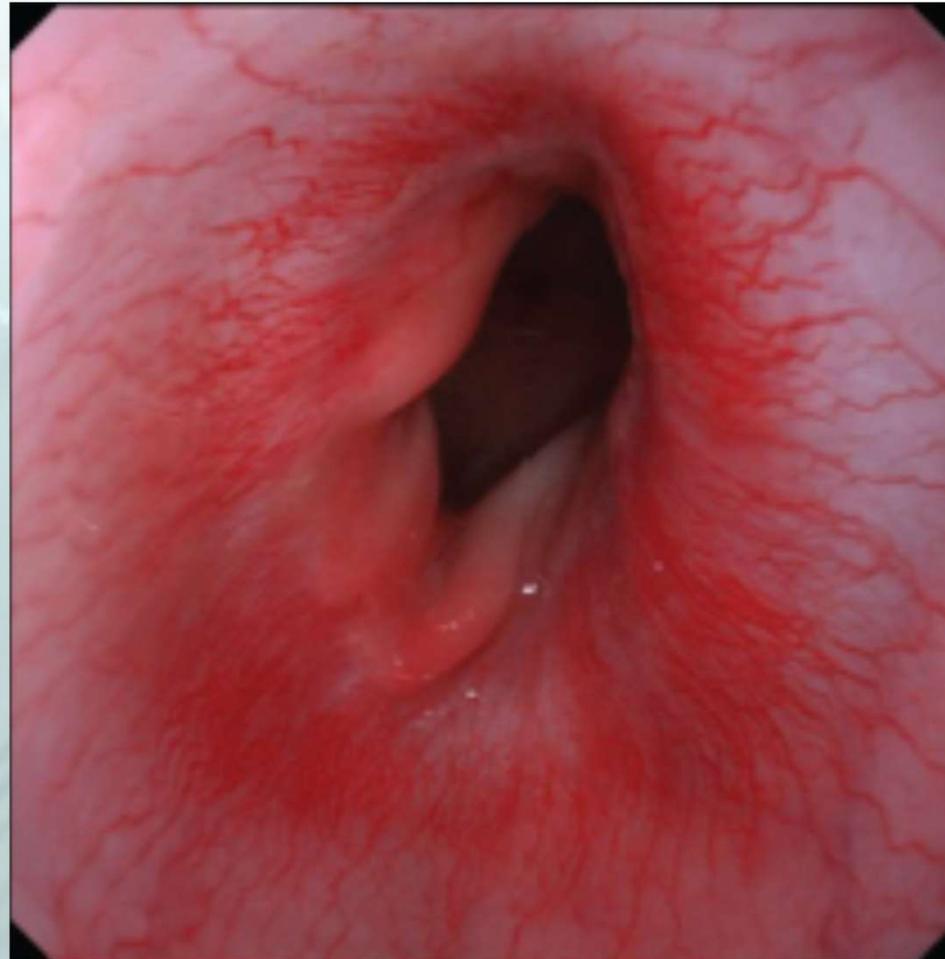


# Reflux esophagitis КЧ





# Reflux esophagitis КТ



HGE

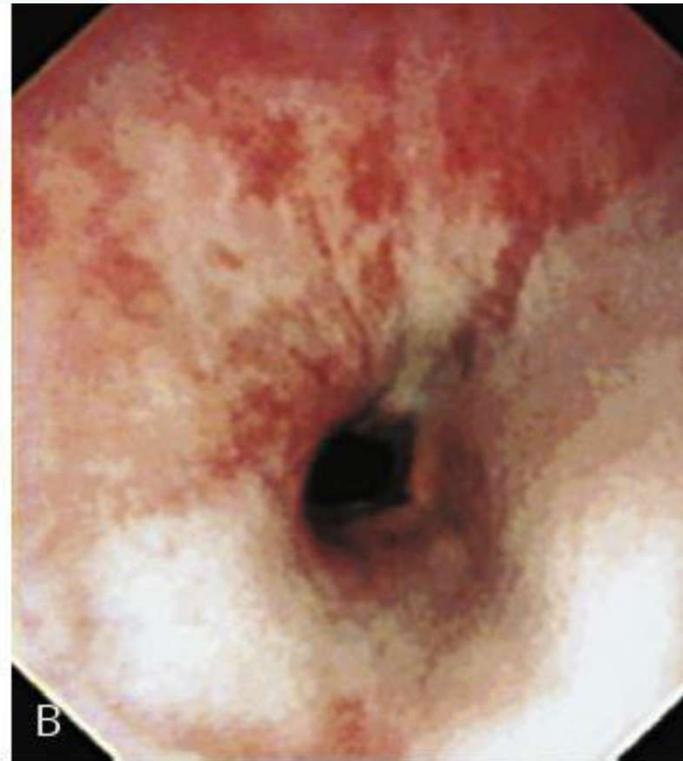


# Esophagitis erosiva





# Esophagitis



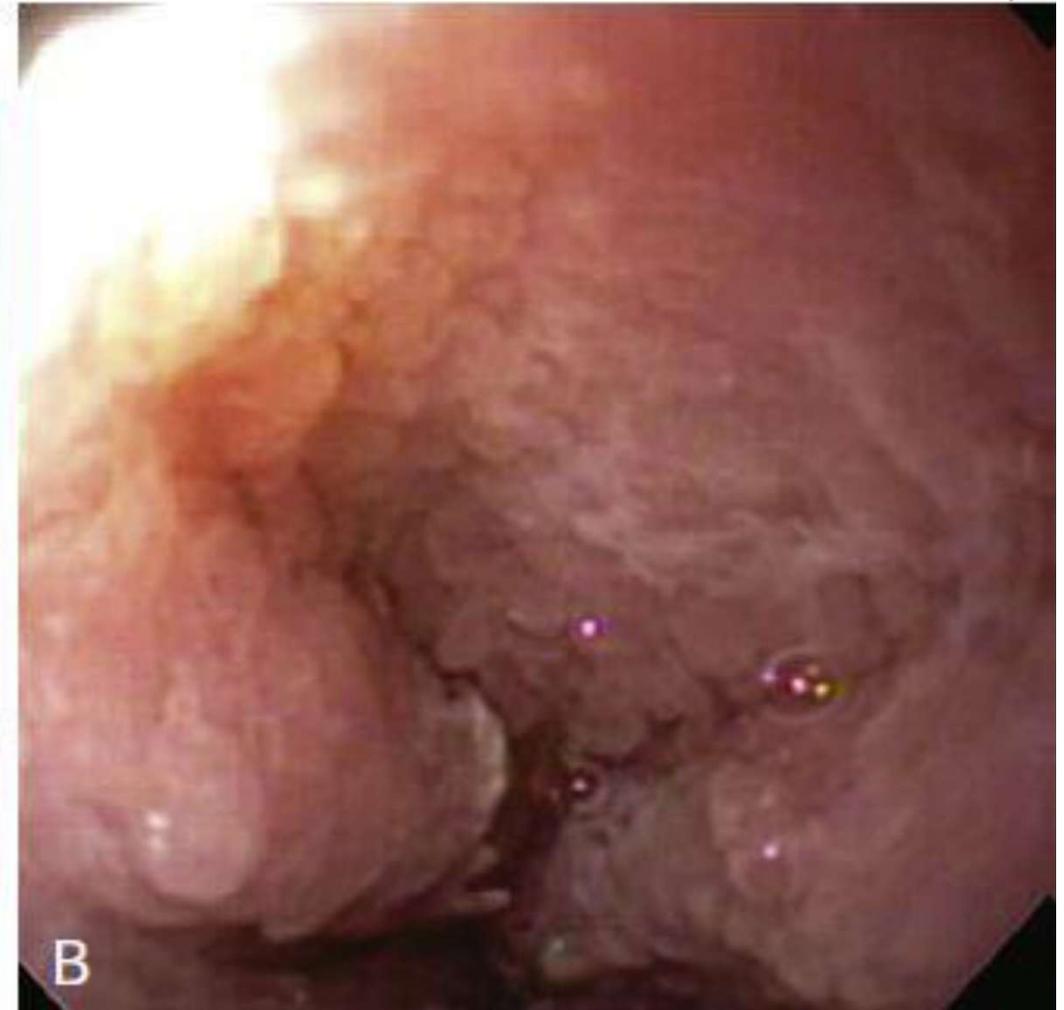
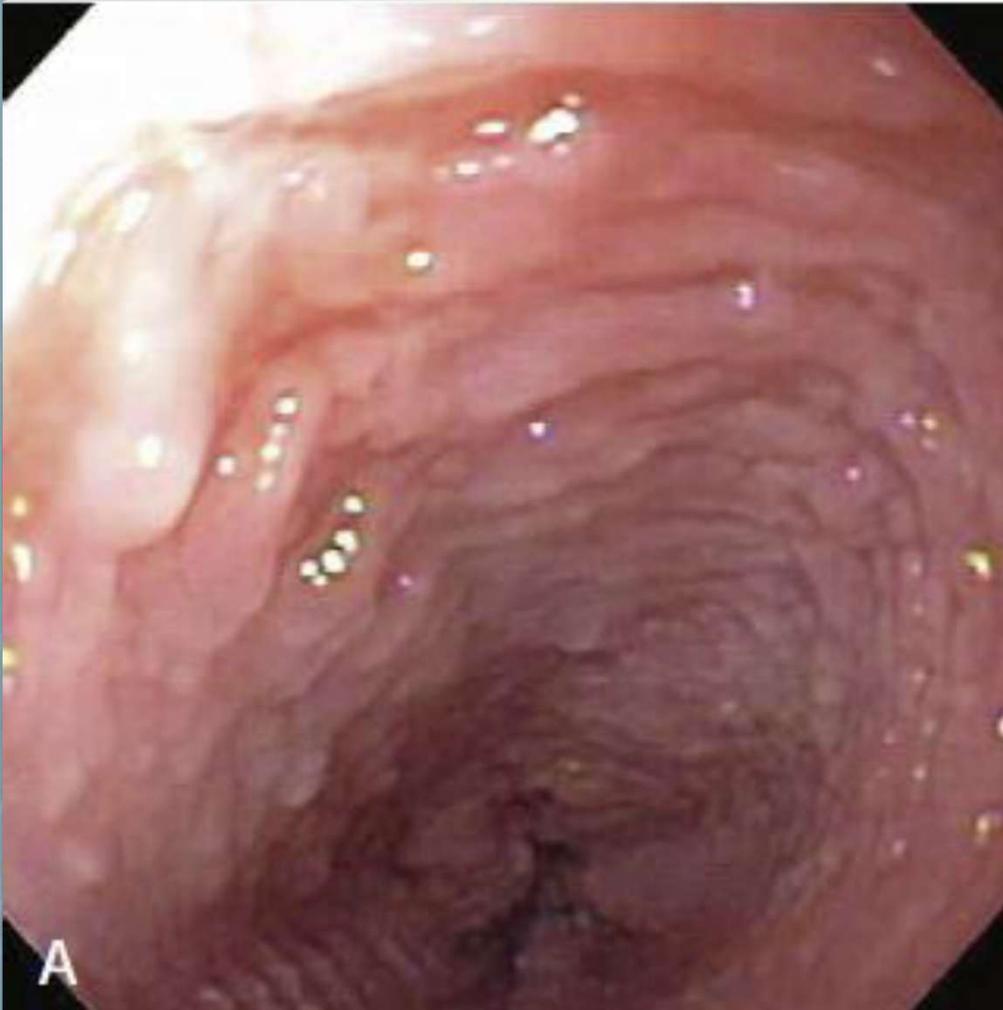


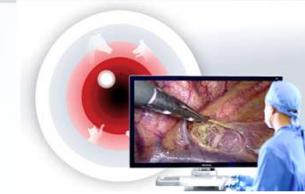
# Esophagitis



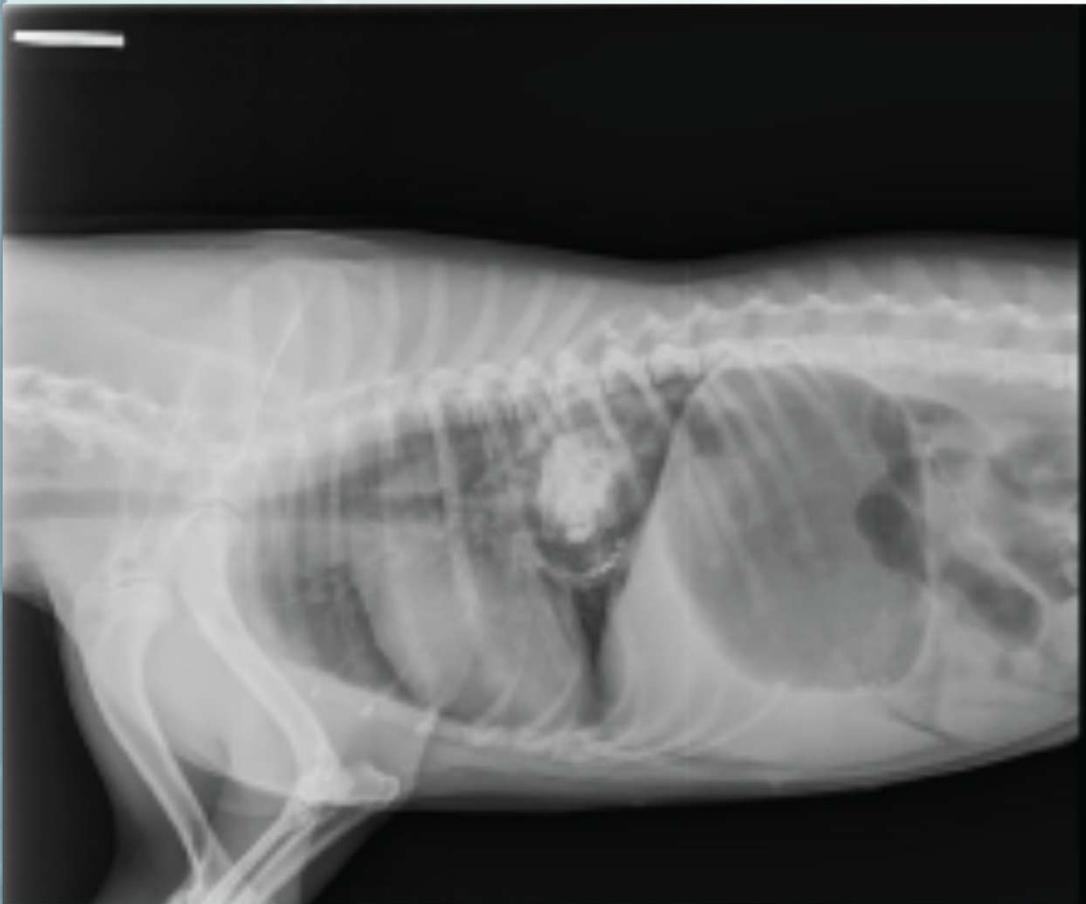


# Esophagitis (Eo)





# Неуспешна ендоскопска екстракция, преминала в операция





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## Въведение в ендоскопията

ОСНОВНО НИВО

10-11 март 2026 г.

